Numb. 733.

THE

So^th.-Carolina GAZETTE:

Containing the freshest Advices, Foreign and Domestick,

From MONDAY *April* 27th, to MONDAY *May* 2d, 1748.

From the UNIVERSAL SPECTATOR.

The FOLLY *and* DANGER *of* EXCESSIVE DRINKING *and* COMPANY KEEPING: *And* EUTRAPELUS *a sad Example of it.*

Præstat sobrium esse, quam multum crapulari.

SIR,

THE Fable of *Circe*, who, by making Men drink of her Cup, transformed them into *Beasts*, can be understood only of drinking to Excess, to a Privation of Reason.—In these Circumstances, one Man becomes an *Ass*, another an *Ape*, a third a *Hog*, a fourth a *Bear*, and so on, according as the Liquor happens to operate.—We all exhibit, upon taking the Glass too freely some Species of Folly, which the Circumspection preserved by Sobriety might have enabled us to conceal thro' our Lives.

In Vino Veritas is, indeed, an old Saying, and a very just one; but I never heard such an Adage as *In Vino Sapientia*, nor do I believe ever shall hear it.—Some Persons, indeed, thro' a Habit of Modesty and Self-Diffidence, have been never able to speak freely in strange Company 'till their Spirits are somewhat exhilerated: But the very same Persons, if they drink to the Pitch I now take upon me to condemn, grow again as stupid as other People, and therefore, should never be alledg'd as Instances in Defence of Drunkenness.

As to the *Truth* that appears in Wine, tho' sometimes it may be useful, I will venture to say, it is more frequently ill-natur'd and Mischievous, except from a very few People. Tho' we are never to affirm a Falshood, yet there are some Truths which should not be spoken at all Times, and to all Persons. But how often are Secrets betray'd, Friendships forfeited, Characters ruin'd, Enmities contracted, from only *unguarded Expressions*, dropp'd without Design, over a Bottle, by Men that are otherwise candid, friendly, and tender to the last Degree of another's Reputation? Hence it has been observed, that Drunkenness is a Vice which seldom comes alone, but generally draws after it some other shameful Consequence: And for its blabbing Quality in particular one of the Ancients has called it *foolish Drunkenness*.

arcanum demens detegit Ebrietas.

I do not intend to consider either the *Sin* of Drunkenness, as it is an Offence against the Supreme Being, or the *Cruelty* of it to ourselves, as it contributes to waste and destroy the Constitution: For tho' these are Considerations of the greatest Importance, they fall more naturally into the Province of the *Divine* and the *Physician*, and have already been both treated with great Strength of Argument.—Your Speculations generally regard the *Manners* only, as we are social Beings, and in this View I shall have enough to say upon the present Subject.

Good-natur'd Soul is an Epithet frequently given by one drunken Companion to another: But let a Man be conscious of ever so much Good-nature in himself, if he were to consider the Import of this Word, when thus apply'd he would have no Reason to be fond of the Application. For what does it signify more than either that a Man is so lost to himself, as to love Drinking for the Flavour of the Liquor, or the Satiety resulting from it; or that he is of so easy and irresolute a Temper, as to condescend, whenever his Acquaintance think proper to ask his Company, to make himself either a Fool or a Madman for their Diversion?

History tells us of a *Greek* Poet, whose Name was *Philoxenus*, that used to wish he had a Neck as long as a Crane's, because the Pleasure of swallowing his Wine, he conceiv'd, would be then greatly heighten'd and protracted. This was one of your Gentlemen of high Relish whom we may imagine to have had the further Wish never to be intoxicated, that the great Enjoyment of Drinking might never be interrupted: A more excusable Kind of Lust, it must be confess'd, than that of pouring down the Liquor merely to drown the Senses!—I have seen one of these *Men of Taste* smack his Lips at every Glass, and keep it as long upon the Palate as it might have been in passing down the Neck of a Crane, in order to have a full Gust of the delicate Pungency: And I have heard it said of Companions of this Kind, merrily and pertinently enough, that they *eat their Liquor*.

But how miserable must these Men be, if Fortune has not put it in their Power to gratify their Appetites! Or, if, after gratifying them some Years upon delicious *Champagne*, they are reduc'd to humble *Port*! A Man should consider how he may be able to bear such a Misfortune, before he indulges too expensively the present Moments.

As to those who drink only for the Sake of *Drunkenness*, they have the peculiar Felicity in this Island, that they may make themselves what they call *happy* at almost any Price.—I have little Hopes of correcting any of this Order, by teaching them the superior *Happiness* of *Temperance*: But the other Kind of good-natur'd People, whose *amiable Qualities* make their Company sought, and whose *easy Tempers* incline them never to deny, may perhaps reflect upon the Remainder of my Lecture.

These Gentlemen too often know of themselves, that the same Condescension which induces them to follow almost every *Call*, prevails upon them at the Time when they should depart, to stay for almost every one's Pleasure. With whatever inward *Resolution* they first come, they generally stay till it is worn entirely out. By relying too long on their own Power, Wine and Persuasion insensibly get the better of it. The artful designing Persons, if any such are in Company, have their ungenerous Mirth, and he that is the Subject of it has nothing left but the Repentance of next Morning. That Repentance, while the Vapours of the Wine yet inflame, is not sufficient for the following Evening. *Repetitions*, which at first were undersign'd, make the Weakness itself grow *habitual*, and even *desirable*; till the Man of his own Choice, thro' ill Custom, loses, by exposing them, the Value of those Qualities, which at first made him so highly respected.

Eutrapelus was such a Person. With *Wit*, *Humour*, *Learning*, and *good Sense*, he had but a slender Opinion of his own Abilities, but the utmost Deference to the least Shadow of Merit in another: He was naturally temperate, and for the first Years of his Manhood, divided his Time pretty equally between his Studies and Diversions. But the Worth that himself could hardly see, was to every one of his Acquaintance exceeding manifest. *Eutrapelus* was invited into *Company*, where he look'd upon every one present to be a better Man than himself: He was desired to become a *Member*, and consented, because desired, thinking the Honour almost too great. For the first three or four Nights scarce did he speak, but always modestly took his Leave, about *Ten*. At last, two or three of the Society, thinking they had been misinform'd concerning their new Associate, were resolv'd to try, as the Phrase was, what *Kind of Metal* he was made of. They prevail'd on him to stay till the *Wine* got the better of his usual Reserve, when *Eutrapelus* appear'd a most delightful Companion. The *jolly Party*, who stand after Club Hours, began to increase every Night upon the last Night's Reputed Hours, began to increase every Night upon the last Night's Reputed Hours, began to increase every Night upon the last Night's Reputed

In Course of Time he began to think of himself, as well as he perceiv'd others to think of him: And being seldom *cool* (as each Member that admir'd him carried him among all His separate Acquaintance) the Want of Reflection upon the *Freedoms* he took, in Confidence of his own Merit, without observing how that Merit decreased by every *drunken* Endeavour to display it, made him at last sink in the Opinion of all who had courted his Company. He resented a Reproof or Neglect from any Person, who had before petition'd to be his Friend; and this Resentment, by Degrees, created a dislike in those who only endeavour'd to make him sensible of his Error, till he could absolutely keep no Terms with the Men who first gave him his true and natural Character.

The Consequence was, that being slighted by his best Companions, he was forc'd to look out for others: For the Custom of *Drinking* and keeping *Company*, and the imagin'd Right of being the Chief in all Companies, were too much rooted to be easily parted with. His *Wit* and *Humour* were still entertaining; his *Learning*, when he pleas'd to shew it, admirable; and his *good Sense* always ready when he was pleas'd to find a proper Occasion.—— But instead of a perpetual Flow of one or the other of these, he contracted a cynical Contempt for all who pretended to either, and except he could give a *Sentence* instead of an *Opinion*, or be indulg'd in a Vein of *Satire* against those who were sorry for his bad Conduct, the once *good-natur'd Eutropelus* was never in a good Humour.—The *Cynic* improv'd the *Set*, and the *Set* the *Cynic*, till the amiable Soul was entirely obscur'd:—He who had been the Delight of the *best Companies*, and was lamented even by those who had left him, became at last only the Dictator of an *Alehouse Kitchen*, where he knew more than all the usual Company, and where, if any Stranger had attempted to contradict him, he was sure of getting the Victory, by the Noise and Nonsense of his Pupils.

If such a *Character* as this has not been seen by any of your Readers, I hope however they will not suppose me to have drawn a Picture entirely out of *Nature*.—A little Coolness, a little Reflection might have sav'd *Eutropelus*, even after his first Degeneracy, and have made him acceptable as ever to those who were *well disguised* by the Cause of his Ruin: If he could even have been prov'd a *Madman*, and taken a little to a proper Regimen from this perpetual Course of Inflammation, it might have produced the same Effect.—If the easy Fortune he once enjoy'd, and wasted to make himself miserable, had been restor'd I doubt not but he would have afterwards been able to hear the Applause of his Friends, and yet to have maintain'd the Character that won their Esteem.—But as the Case happen'd, *Eutropelus*, from the most conversable and good-natur'd of Men, grew to be the Reverse of both these Qualities, and in his latter Days was never mention'd with *Esteem* but it had a Mixture of *Pity*.

I have dwelt so long upon this *Character*, that I am not able to go thro' one half of what I at first intended on the Subject of *Drinking*: But if you accept this, I shall hereafter endeavour to point out many other Inconveniences, that attend a too liberal Use of the Bottle.

ANONYMOUS.

Some Lines on Mr. *Gadin*'s Death are received, but can't be inserted this Week for Want of Room.

CUSTOM-HOUSE, Charles-Town, *Enter'd Inwards.*

Brigt. Theobald, William Ash, from Nevis.
Schooner Molly, Henry Harramond, from Hispaniola.

Entered Outwards.

Ship St. Andrew, James Abercrombie, for Cowes.

Clear'd for Departure.

Ship Britannia, Christopher Gainford, to Plymouth.

EXPORTED from this Place, since the first of *September* last, the following Goods, of the Produce of this Province.

Rice, 39,036 Barrils.	Tann'd Leather, 5,597 Sides.
Pitch, 2,914 Barrils.	Beef & Pork, 3,847 Barrels.
Tar, 775 Barrils.	Corn & Peafe, 8,010 Bushels.
Turpentine, 1407 Barrels.	Indigo, 128,563 *lb.*
Deer-Skins, 428 Hhds.	

Market Price at Charlestown, of the following Goods, of the Produce and Manufacture of this Province.

Rice per 100 Wt. 40 *s.* 0	Deer-Skins, per *lb.* 16 *s.* 6
Pitch per Barrel, 35 *s.*	Indigo, 20 *s.*
Tar, 30 *s.*	Corn per Bushel, 15 *s.* 0
Turpentine, 9 *s.* 0	Peafe, 12 *s.* 6

Rosin, 8 *s.* Pork, 9 *l.* Beef, 5 *l.* | Gallon Syl per Quart, 12 *s.* 6 Staves, per 1000, 15 to 20 *l.*

ADVERTISEMENTS.

His Majesty's Ship Adventure *at* Port-Royal, *South-Carolina.*

THIS is to give Notice to all such Seamen belonging to His Majesty's Ship *Adventure* under my Command, who have been pleased to leave the said Ship on their own emergent Occasions, during the Time we were employ'd in making a Carreening Wharf at this Place, That if they will voluntarily return to their Duty on board, by or before the last Day of this Month, they shall be restored to their former Pay and Favour, and no Punishment; But in Case this Offer is neglected, they are to expect no Favour hereafter. Given under my Hand the first Day of May 1748.

JOSEPH HAMAR.

N.B. The Carreening Wharff is finish'd, and the *Adventure* is heaving down.

A ſtray white Gelding, branded ∪ on the mounting Shoulder, about five Years old, taken up at *Pike*-Ferry, by *Elias Lewis*. The Owner may apply to

John Oulds fild.

TO BE SOLD on Thurſday the 12th Inſtant, at the Houſe of the late *John Hill* at *Dorcheſter*, a parcel of very likely Slaves, riding Horſes, and Houſhold Furniture, amongſt which ſeveral choice Feather Beds; being the Perſonal Eſtate of the ſaid *Hill*. All ſums not exceeding 20 *l.* to be ready Caſh, and all above. Credit will be giving to the firſt of *January* next, paying Intereſt from the Day of Sale, and giving Security to

William Cattell, & *William Cattell*, jun.

N.B. The ſaid *William Cattell*, jun. has a parcel of Side Tile for Chimnies, to diſpoſe of.

STOLEN or ſtray'd from my Plantation on *Charles-Town* Neck, a dark bay natural-pacing Mare, with a large Star in her Forehead, and a white Spot upon the mounting ſide of her Belly. Whoever takes her up and brings her to me at the ſaid Plantation, ſhall have 5 *l.* Reward.

James McClothlin.

ABOUT a THOUSAND POUNDS to be Lett, on good Security. Enquire of the Printer.

TO BE LETT, a very convenient Houſe in the Corner of the *Market-Square*, next to Mr. *Doughty's*, ſuitable for a Shop-Keeper. Enquire of

Abraham Roulain.

ALL Perſons that have any Demands on the Eſtate of *Peter Cattell*, jun. deceaſed, are deſired to bring them in properly atteſted, that Meaſures may be taken to diſcharge the ſame. And thoſe that are indebted to the ſaid Eſtate, are deſired to diſchage the ſame to

Catherine Cattell, Adminiſtratrix.

Who has to ſell, (either together or ſeparately) a choice Tract of Land containing 500 Acres, whereon the Deceaſed had lately ſettled, and adjoining to it another Tract containing 1000 Acres, on reaſonable Terms.

STOLEN or ſtray'd from *Charles-Town*, a Horſe 12 or 13 Hands high, branded on the mounting Buttock 3, and on the off Buttock O. And run away the 23d of *April*, a ſhort Negro Fellow named *James*, had on a blue Cap. Whoever brings them to me, ſhall have 40 *ſh.* Reward for the Horſe, and 3 *l.* for the Negro.

John Jones.

All Perſons poſſeſſed of *Anthony* or *Mary Stongan*'s promiſary Notes, are deſired to bring them in to receive Currency for them.

☞

GENTLEMEN's GOWNS for Summer Wear, *ARE TO BE SOLD* At TROWELL's Store in *Elliott-ſtreet.*

Juſt Publiſhed and to be ſold by the Printer hereof, A few Copies of the VOTES of the Commons Houſe of Aſſembly, with Reſpect to guarding the Coaſts and protecting the Trade of this Province.

WHEREAS *John Jacob Rennensperger*, will depart this Province in a Month from this Date, for *Holland*, in order to proceed from thence to *Germany*, *Switzerland*, *&c.* Notice is hereby given to all Persons inclinable to write to their Friends, *&c.* in those Parts, that their Letters will be taken due Care of being left with the *Printer* of this Paper. ☞

STRAY'D or stolen from the Green near the Barracks, on the 12th Instant, a White Gelding, and little flea bitter, nine Years old, branded obscurely on the left Buttock with this Brand ♄, a small Speck in the left Eye, a Rowell Mark on the side of his Breast, a Hole in his right fore hoof, and a small Crack upwards, paces a traveling Pace, carries his Head and Tail well when mounted, or in a Chair always holds his Head up, and out from him when he eats Corn. Whoever brings the said Gelding to the Barracks, or delivers him to Messrs. *Stiel* and *Hume* in *Charles-Town*, shall have 10 *l.* Reward. ☞

RUN AWAY from the Subscriber, a Negro Man named *Dick*, and a Wench named *Amelia*, both formerly belonging to Capt. *Beauchamp* deceased; the Fellow is strong and well made, the Wench is big with Child, and speaks good English; they are supposed to be gone towards *Santee* or to the Neighbourhood of their old Master's Plantation at *Pon-Pon*. Whoever takes them up and brings them to me; or to the Work-house, shall be rewarded sufficiently, and whoever harbours them shall be prosecuted. ☞ *Daniel Crawford.*

RUN AWAY from my Service, an old Negro Man, named Bristol, speaks good *English*, is lame on one Hip, and walks limping. Any body that brings him to me, shall have 40 *s.* upon Demand. *Thomas Wright.*

N.B. I have a small Schooner about one Year old, Burthen about 120 Barrels of Rice under Deck, to sell. ☞

THESE are to desire all Persons who are indebted to me the Subscriber, by Bond, Note, or Book-Debt, that they will discharge the same by the first Day of *June* next, and those who have it not in their Power to discharge their respective Debts to me, I desire would come and settle their Accompts to my Satisfaction, by giving me such Security as I shall approve of; Those who neglect to do as above desired, will be then sued without further Notice. And as I intend to remove my Family to *Charles-Town* by the Time above mentioned, I have to lett, on very reasonable Terms, the House wherein I now live in *Dorchester*, together with its Store, Rice Stores (sufficient to contain 1000 Barrels of Rice, well secured,) Wharff, Pasture, Garden, *&c.* Also the House next Door to it, wherein Doct. *Dewick* lately lived, very convenient for a private Family. And two deck'd Pettiaguas, with eight Negroes, six of which are capable of managing a Boat very well. Whoever hath a mind to hire or purchase any of the Premises, may treat with me at *Dorchester*.

RICHARD BAKER. ☞

TO BE SOLD at Vendue, by the Subscriber, at his House on *Ajohley-River*, on Monday the 9th of *May* next, at eleven in the Forenoon, for ready money, about twenty Head of black Cattle, belonging to *Charles West* late of this Province. ☞ *John Drayton.*

IMPORTED in the *Lucretia*, Capt. *Chase*, new Flour in half and quarter Barrels, brown and midling Bread, white, seed, milk and butter Biscuit, and Chocolate: Also imported in the *Venus*, Capt. *Frankling*, choice Madeira Wine, to be sold either by the Pipe, quarter Pipe or three Gallons, in Tradd-street, by *John McCall.*

STOLEN or strayed from *Charles-Town* several Months ago, a dark or black trotting Horse, branded with a large H on the mounting Shoulder, he formerly belong'd to Mr. *Meridith Hughes* at *Winyaw*. Whoever will bring the said Horse to me in *Charles-Town*, shall receive 5 *l.* or a greater Reward. ☞ *John McCall.*

JUST IMPORTED in the *Venus*, Capt. *Robert Frankling*, from *Madeira*, a choice Parcel of Wine, to be sold by ☞ *Stead* and *Evance.*

A very likely young Molatto Wench who is an exceeding good Seamstress with one Child, to be sold for ready Money, or a Year's Credit with Interest. Enquire of the Printer,

AS I purpose to teach Drawing and Embroidery, this is to give Notice, that I shall open School the first of *May* next, at Miss *Elizabeth Murphy's* in *King-Street*, where good Attendance shall be given, and the Scholars carefully instructed. I will also take in Drawing and plain Work, Washing and Ironing Ladies Head-Cloaths, in the best Manner and at a reasonable Rate, and shall be much obliged to any Lady that will favour me with their Custom. ☞ *Magdalene Hamilton.*

RUN AWAY from the Subscriber, a very yellow Mustee Wench, tall and slim, and aged about 22 Years, named *Sue*, formerly belonging to Mr. *John Rivers* and since to *Francis Hext*, jun. had Variety of Cloathing with her, and pretends to be free; Also her Husband named *Quamino*, a well set black Fellow and by Trade a Cooper, both supposed to be harboured about *Charles-Town*. Whoever secures and delivers them to me, or carries them to the Work-House, shall have 10 *l.* Reward ☞ *Isaac Nicholes.*

JUST IMPORTED in the Phœnix, Capt. *John Mason*, from *Philadelphia*, and to be sold by the Subscriber, at a Store on Elliott's Wharff, new Flour, *Matlock's* Beer, Soap, Chocolate, and a new neat Chair with an Iron Axel-tree. Likewise Three Years Time of a likely Servant Man, a Perukemaker by Trade, ☞ *Thomas Crosthwaite.*

TO BE SOLD at Public Vendue, for ready Money, on Thursday the 19th Day of *May* Inst. at the Plantation of *James Berrie* deceased at Ponpon, all the Personal Estate of of the said *James Berrie*, consisting of upwards of Thirty valuable Slaves, Cattle, Horses, Houshold Goods, *&c.* And all Persons indebted to the said Estate have hereby Notice, and are required forthwith to pay their respective Debts to the Subscriber: And all Persons having any Demands on the said Estate, are hereby desired to leave a State thereof in the Hands of Mr. *Jonathan Scott* in *Charles-Town*, or to convey the same to the Subscriber, in order that proper Measures may be taken to discharge them speedily. ☞ *Muller St. John*, Administrator.

TO BE SOLD on Thursday next, for ready Money, by the Subscribers on *John's-Island*, at the Plantation of *Paul Torquet* late of the same Place deceased, all and singular the Goods and Chattels of the said Deceased, consisting of Negroes and some Houshold Goods. *Thomas Weatherley*, Administrator, *Mary Weatherley*, Administratrix.

N.B. At the same Time and Place, will be sold by *Thomas Weatherley*, five Negroes under Mortgage from Mr. *Caleb Knight*. ☞

LIONEL CHALMERS desires all Persons indebted to him, to discharge their Accompts by the 10th Day of *May* next.

GOOD INDIGO SEED to be Sold by ☞ *James Michie.*

STOLEN on *Sunday* the 24th of this Instant *April*, out of the House of the late *Benjamin Godin*, Esqr the Sum of *L.* 311 : 10 : 0, in Paper Currency of this Province, supposed to be stolen by Negroes. All Persons to whom any large Bills may be offered by any Negro, are desired to stop the same and give immediate Notice to Mr. *Godin's* Executors: And whoever shall discover any Person or Persons concern'd in the said Theft, so as he, she or they be convicted of the same, and the said Money recovered, shall receive 20 *l.* Reward.

N.B. That in the said Sum of Money there were several *Fifty Pounds* Certificates. ☞

TO BE SOLD, two Tracts of Land, containing 200 and 1000 Acres, and an half Acre Lot all lying in the Township of *Williamsburgh*, joining the Lands of Mr. *William James* and Mr. *James Armstrong*. Whoever hath a mind to purchase the same, may treat either with *Deborah Fisher* at her Plantation on *Cainhoy*, or *Joseph Moody* in *Charles-Town*, where the Plats may be seen. ☞

RUN AWAY the 4th Instant *April* from the Subscriber, a tall, likely young Mustee Slave, Cooper, Carpenter, and Sawyer. Whoever will apprehend and deliver him to the Subscriber his Master, or to the Warden of the Work-house, shall receive 5 *l.* Reward, and reasonable Charges. ☞ *John Mon.*